

Bull Evaluation Centre Report

202105 M & L Cattle Co Bull Group 1 (End of Test) Test Date: 06 Mar 2021 Days on Test: 112

Centre Manager: ROGER MALONEY Start of Test Date: 14 Nov 2020

Phone #: 705-295-6439 End of Test Date: 06 Mar 2021

EMail: malrog64@hotmail.com Pick Up Date:

Address: 2420 JERMYN LINE, R.R. #1, INDIAN RIVER, ON, KOL 2B0

Ration Statement:

Note: 1. Check the information on your BULL(s) to ensure the pedigree, birth date, tattoo, and weaning data is complete and accurate.

- 2. For best results clients need to submit complete herd data with complete weaning weights on all their calves to bioTrack, our Herd Evaluation Service. Calves with incomplete herd data will not receive genetic evaluations nor BIO Economic Indexes. If no data is submitted to BIO, then the calves in the bull evaluation centre will be regarded as UNOFFICIAL. Unofficial calves will not receive genetic evaluations, BIO Economic Indexes nor certificates and may not eligible for awards that are offered from time to time.
- 3. If you have questions on data submission, please contact our office.

A Guide to BIO's Bull and Heifer Evaluation Reports and BIO's Genetic Evaluations

Report Features

- Objectively Compare all animals using our across breed comparisons -ABCs Allows you to compare all the bulls in the group for their genetics, regardless of their breed. Bulls are listed on the report by the tag number.
- Quickly know where an animal ranks for a trait using the percentile ranking. Our percentile rankings range from 1 (lowest) to 99 (highest) tells you how an animal ranks for the trait you're looking at. All animals are ranked for each trait! The rankings compare all animals evaluated over the past 3 years for that trait.

Across breed Percentiles (%AB) allow you to compare purebred, crossbred, and composite animals across breeds.

Within breed Percentiles (%WB) allow you to compare purebred animals within its breed.

Example: A bull or heifer that has a percentile of 99 (99th percentile) is in the top 1% of all animals evaluated for that trait or index; a bull in the 80th percentile is in the top 20%, etc.

Most current genetic evaluations - The Herd Recording traits (CE, BW, WG, MILK) are updated on the 84-day and End-of-test reports, to reflect the added
information of weights taken on test. The End-of-test evaluations use the animal's on-test performance and all related performance data in the database to
calculate the ABC and are therefore the most current evaluations in the industry.

Features of BIO's Genetic Evaluations (ABCs) and Economic Indexes

- Genetic Evaluations the most accurate method to express genetic ability of an animal. They are adjusted for environment and can be used to compare animals across herds and evaluation centres.
- ABC Across Breed EPD or Comparison Estimate of how future progeny of an animal are expected to perform in each of the traits. Comparisons can be made within breeds and across breeds. For example, a bull or heifer with a Yearling Gain ABC of +85 will produce progeny that are on average 50 pounds heavier than progeny from a bull with a Yearling Gain ABC of +35.
- Accuracy Measure of the amount of information used to calculate the ABC. Ranges from 1 (least) to 99 (most). Evaluations based on pedigree information only are noted as 'PE' (pedigree estimate).
- BIO\$: This is an index that considers several traits in determining better bulls when mated to average cows and is aiming at efficient lean meat production for a
 market focused on AA carcasses between 775 and 900 pounds. Use the BIO\$ index to identify top prospect bulls and then look at specific ABC's within that group
 for traits that you value in your operation.
- ABCs (Across Breed EPDs) for all animals evaluated by BIO are on a fixed base. The base is a multi-breed average of animals born 1995-1998:

Trait	CE	BW	WG	MILK	PWG	YG	FAT	REA	%IMF	SC	BIO\$
Base	0	0	+30	+15	+20	+50	0	0	0	0	+2000

Report Definitions and Legend

Herd Measurements (BIO believes in Whole Herd Recording)

CE - Calving Ease - The ease or difficulty with which the animal was born. The categories are unassisted (U), easy pull (E), hard pull (H), surgical (S) or malpresentation (M).

BW - Birth weight (lbs) of the animal.

AWW - Adjusted Weaning Weight (Ibs) - The on-farm weaning weight of the animal adjusted to 200 days of age. Adjustments are made for age of dam and sex of calf.

WI - Weaning Index - Within-herd index based on adjusted weaning weight. Use to compare calves in the same pre-weaning management group. A minimum of five calves in a management group is required to receive an index. ET indicates an embryo transplant calf.

Test Evaluation Measurements (based on the animal's performance in the evaluation centre)

SOT - Start of Test Weight (lbs)

EOT - End of Test Weight (lbs)

ADG - Average Daily Gain (Ibs/day) - The regressed average daily gain during the animal evaluation period. All monthly weighings are used in determining the adg.

WPDA - Weight Per Day of Age (Ibs/day) - Weight taken at weigh period divided by days of age and includes birth weight.

HH - Hip Height (inches) - Height of the animal over the hip bones at EOT.

FRAME - Frame Score - A 1 to 10 scale calculated using hip height and age, according to Beef Improvement Federation guidelines.

FAT - Backfat (mm) - Measured ultrasonically between the 12th and 13th ribs (grading site) at the end of the test.

REA & AdjREA - Rib Eye Area (square inches) - Measured ultrasonically between the 12th and 13th ribs (grading site) at the end of the test. The AdjREA is adjusted to 365 days of age.

% IMF & Adj%IMF - Percent Intramus cular Fat (Marbling) - Measured ultrasonically between the 12th and 13th ribs (grading site) at the end of test. NR indicates the animal had too little %IMF to measure. Adj %IMF is adjusted to 365 days.

GRADE - %IMF expressed as marbling grade (A, AA or AAA) - PD indicates practically devoid, which is less than 1.86 %IMF. Animals near the border of a category are shown as a combination of the two categories (i.e. A-AA).

SC & AdjSC - Scrotal Circumference (cm) - End of test measure of scrotal circumference. Indication of the semen producing ability of the bull. 'ABN' indicates abnormal testicles (size, shape, injury) and no measurement is taken. AdjSC is adjusted Scrotal circumference and is adjusted to one year of age.

Genetic Evaluations - Across Breed EPDS (ABCs)

CE - Calving Ease ABC - is a genetic prediction of the increase (+) or decrease (-) in percent <u>unassisted</u> calvings if the bull is mated with heifers that are an average size and have average calving ability.

BW - Birth Weight ABC (Ibs) - The effect the animal will have on the birth weight of their calves.

WG - Weaning Gain ABC (lbs) - The ability of the animal's calves to grow from birth to weaning.

MILK - Milk/ Mothering ability ABC (Ibs of calf at weaning) - The ability of a animal's daughters to provide their calves with milk and mothering ability.

PWG - Post-Weaning Gain ABC (lbs) - Indicates the ability of an animal's calves to grow from weaning to yearling.

YG - Yearling Gain ABC (lbs) - Indicates the ability of a animal's calves to grow from birth to yearling.

FAT - Backfat thickness ABC (mm) - The ability of a animal's progeny to deposit backfat (finishing ability), adjusted to a common age.

REA - Rib Eye Area ABC (s quare inches) - Predictor of the differences in progeny ribeye area (muscling), adjusted to a common age.

% IMF - Intramus cular Fat ABC (Marbling) - The ability of a animal's progeny to deposit marbling fat, adjusted to a common age.

SC - Scrotal Circumference ABC (cm) - Indicates the ability of a bull to transmit scrotal size to male progeny. It is a partial indicator of daughter's age at puberty.

Bull Evaluation EOT Report

202105 M & L Cattle Co Bull Group 1



		Genetic	Evalua	tion	s (13	Mar 20	21)											•	4.4	Yey
Tag 038H Pen	Tattoo MLC	C 38H		C	Œ	BW	WG		Milk	PWG	Y	G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	C	BIO\$	
Contact ROGER MALONEY HC/Breed CHAROLAIS Birthdate 23Mar2020 SireSire SILVERSTREAM	%ab ABC Ac %wb		2 7 23 7	15 1.9 53 50	74 48 3 61	39 2	32 20 13 63	84 42 46 70	83 90 69	43	2 80 2	48	59 .26 42 30	22 04 4 39	20 27 13	7 61	32 2976 27			
Sire M & L RPM 11F Dam M&L AURORA 38E DamSire PCFL GENERAL				96	AWW 667	WI 107	SOT 730	EOT 1250	ADG 4.61	WPDA 3.59	HH 52.5	Frame 7.0	Fat	15.0	AdjREA	%Imf 1.30	Adj%lmf 1.36	Grade PD	SC 33.5	AdjSC 34.1
Tag 041H Pen	Tattoo MLC	CC 41H		(CE	BW	WG		Milk	PWG	Y	G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	С	BIO\$	
-	- M & L CATTLE COMPANY Colour	705-295-6439	%ab ABC Ac %wb		4 • 6 16 3	2 5.6 46 7	22 34 3	35	13 15 10	14 20 41 3	16 53 3	38	41 . 01 83	44	78 . 46 38 61	29 01 3 53	38 . 24 35	1 58	9 2114 4	
Sire M&L CASTOR 45D			CE	BW	AWW	WI	SOT	EOT	ADG	WPDA	НН	Frame	Fat	REA	AdjREA	%lmf	Adj%lmf	Grade	SC	AdjSC
Dam MAPLE LEAF MS CONTROL CHARLEMAGNE	HAR 4141B		U	116	632	101	910	1350	3.92	3.48	52.5	6.5	7	16.9	16.2	1.56	1.47	PD	37.0	36.2
Tag 082H Pen	Tattoo MLC	CC 82H		(CE	BW	WG		Milk	PWG	Y	'G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	С	BIO\$	
HC/Breed CHAROLAIS Birthdate 22Mar2020	- M & L CATTLE COMPANY Colour	705-295-6439	%ab ABC Ac %wb	С	38 1 19 34	54 -1.6 49 91	59 43 3	37	21 18 10 48	56 33 44 34	59 77 37	41	23 28 53	48	34 03 42 5	28 01 4 51	11 2 66	61	20 2632 15	
Sire SILVERSTREAM Sire M & L RPM 11F			CE	BW	AWW	WI	SOT	EOT	ADG	WPDA	НН	Frame	Fat	REA	AdjREA	%lmf	Adj%lmf	Grade	SC	AdjSC
Dam M&L MS CASTOR (DamSire CASTOR	\$82E		U	78	613	98	672	1160	4.38	3.32	51.5	6.5	6	13.4	13.8	1.55	1.62	PD	32.0	32.6
Tag 277H Pen	Tattoo MLC0	C 277H		(CE	BW	WG		Milk	PWG	Y	'G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	С	BIO\$	
Contact ROGER MALONEY HC/Breed CHAROLAIS Birthdate 29Jan2020 SireSire ECHO SPRINGS I	Colour	705-295-6439	%ab ABC Ac %wb	c -	3 • 6 16 9	1 6.1 46 6	83 51 3	35 2	65 26 7 90	69 37 41 48	80 88 64	38	19 36 41	45	76 . 44 40 57	35 . 02 4 64	78 90 .96 77	59	32 2986 28	
Sire CWW DOUBLE TAI	KE 291D		CE	BW	AWW	WI	SOT	EOT	ADG	WPDA	НН	Frame	Fat	REA	AdjREA	%Imf	Adj%lmf	Grade	SC	AdjSC
Dam M&L MS BASTION DamSire BASTION	277C		U	117	735	118	1035	1560	4.48	3.88	54.5	7.3	5	17.7	16.5	1.70	1.54	PD	40.0	38.6
Tag 311H Pen	Tattoo MLC0	C 311H		(CE	BW	WG		Milk	PWG	Y	'G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	С	BIO\$	
Contact ROGER MALONEY HC/Breed CHAROLAIS Birthdate 20Jan2020 SireSire PRINCE	- M & L CATTLE COMPANY Colour	705-295-6439	%ab ABC Ac %wb		4 • 6 30	2 5.5 52 8	85 52 74		6 12 30 17	54 33 48 32	75 85 58	46	6 62 10	50	51 . 17 45 18	38 . 03 4 69	50 5 .46 48	62	12 2301 7	
Sire TILL			CE	BW	AWW	WI	SOT	EOT	ADG	WPDA	НН	Frame	Fat	REA	AdjREA	%Imf	Adj%lmf	Grade	SC	AdjSC
Dam M&L MS MAGENTA DamSire M&L TOULON 31			U	112	681	109	992	1480	4.24	3.60	54.0	6.9	5	16.8	15.4	1.71	1.52	PD	39.0	37.3

Page: 4 of 6 14Mar2021

Bull Evaluation EOT Report

202105 M & L Cattle Co Bull Group 1



				Genetic	Evalu	atior	ıs (13	Mar 20	21)											•	6Y6	Y
Tag 364	ŀΗ	Pen	Tattoo MLC0	C 364H			CE	BW	WG	1	Milk	PWG	Y	G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	C	BIO\$	
HC/Breed Birthdate	Cl 09Mar	AROLAIS 2020	M & L CATTLE COMPANY Colour	705-295-6439	%ab ABC A %wb		4 - 6 20	2 5.6 49 7	22 34 3	38	22 18 7 49	18 22 43 5	19 56 5	41	8 57 14	47	60 .26 42 31	15 08 42 23	.35 42	5 59	5 1776 2	
SireSire Sire Dam DamSire	SCF F	DECIMUS 360 ERNANDO 435 E LEAF MS VII LE LEAF BAR	iF		CE	BW 116	AWW 638	WI 102	SOT 768	EOT 1215	ADG 4.04	3.36	НН 52.0	Frame 6.5		15.3	AdjREA 15.4		1.29	Grade PD	SC 36.0	AdjSC 36.1
Tag 428	ВН	Pen	Tattoo MLC(C 428H			CE	BW	WG	1	Milk	PWG	Y	G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	С	BIO\$	
	ROGE Cl 22Jan	HAROLAIS	M & L CATTLE COMPANY Colour	705-295-6439	%ab ABC A %wb	Acc	27 -1 17	24 . 8 46 68	66 45 3	35 2	38 22 9	79 40 41 61	76 85 59		24 27 54	43	75 . 42 37 55	14 09 37	60 . 63	3 58	52 3451 49	
		HITE BEAR 3			CE	BW	AWW	WI	SOT	EOT	ADG	WPDA	НН	Frame	Fat	REA	AdjREA	%Imf A	\dj%lmf	Grade	SC	AdjSC
Dam DamSire		UNCH MS MA LE LEAF POL	RTEL 428B MARTEL 201Z		U	92	666	107	1040	1540	4.47	3.77	53.0	6.5	6	17.4	16.0	1.15	1.03	PD	39.0	37.4
Tag 832	2H	Pen	Tattoo MLC(C 832H			CE	BW	WG	1	Milk	PWG	Y	G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	C	BIO\$	
Contact HC/Breed Birthdate	CH	HAROLAIS	M & L CATTLE COMPANY Colour	705-295-6439	%ab	Acc	23 - 1 19	17 1.7 48	58 43 3	38	13 15 11	67 36 43	65 79	41	10 51	47	57 . 24 41	46 . 07 41	1	7 59	30 2929 25	
SireSire	CAS	TOR	Coloui		%wb		65	53	41		33	45	43		20		27	82	63			
Sire Dam DamSire	KERR	ASTOR 102D MISS TRICKA LE LEAF HAT			U	87	619	99	924	1390	4.32	3.23	НН 53.0	Frame 6.2	Fat 5	16.2	AdjREA 14.4		1.88	Grade PD-A	39.0	AdjSC 36.6
Tag 940	Н	Pen	Tattoo MLC(C 940H			CE	BW	WG	1	Milk	PWG	Y	G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	C	BIO\$	
Contact HC/Breed Birthdate SireSire	CH 07Feb	HAROLAIS	M & L CATTLE COMPANY Colour DUNTY 123B	705-295-6439	%ab ABC A %wb	Acc	12 -3 16 39	12 2.5 46 40	44 40 3 27	35	27 19 7 57	39 29 41 18	42 69 19		24 27 54	45	61 . 27 40 32	32 .00 40 58	24 11 18	59	18 2583 13	
Sire	CWW	DOUBLE TAK	≣ 291D		CE	BW	AWW	WI	SOT	EOT	ADG	WPDA	НН	Frame	Fat	REA	AdjREA	%Imf A	\dj%lmf	Grade	SC	AdjSC
Dam DamSire	M&L N	IS NELSON 94 SON	0B		U	98	630	101	966	1450	4.26	3.69	51.5	5.9	6	16.4	15.6	1.66	1.54	PD	35.5	34.5
Tag 941	Н	Pen	Tattoo MLC0	C 941H			CE	BW	WG	1	Milk	PWG	Y	G	FAT		REA	%IMF	S	С	BIO\$	
Contact HC/Breed Birthdate SireSire	Cl 23Mar	HAROLAIS	M & L CATTLE COMPANY Colour 450C	705-295-6439	%ab ABC A %wb		5 - 5 17 15	2 5.3 47 9	50 41 3 32	37	13 15 7 33	90 46 42 82	78 87 63	40	11 49 22	46	55 .21 40 24	43 . 05 40 77	63 . 68 64	3 59	24 2772 19	
		ERFORMER 6			CE	BW	AWW	WI	SOT	EOT	ADG	WPDA	НН	Frame	Fat	REA	AdjREA	%Imf A	\dj%lmf	Grade	SC	AdjSC
Dam DamSire	M&L N	IS CASTOR 94 TOR	D		U	108	580		660	1190	4.82	3.42	50.0	5.7	4	14.8	15.3	1.75	1.84	PD	37.0	37.6

202105 M & L Cattle Co Bull Group 1

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Genetic Evaluations (13 Mar 2021)

Breed Summary Averages

Breed	#	% U	BWT	AWW	SOT	28D	56D	84D	EOT	ADG	WPDA	Hip Height	Frame Score	Back Fat	REA	Adj REA	%IMF	Adj %IMF	Scrotal
CHAROLAIS	10	90	102	646	870	988	1113	1234	1359	4.35	3.53	52.5	6.5	5	16.0	15.4	1.59	1.51	36.8
Group Averages	10	90	102	646	870	988	1113	1234	1359	4.35	3.53	52.5	6.5	5	16.0	15.4	1.59	1.51	36.8

Provision and Use of Information Produced by BIO. As part of the terms and conditions of Beef Improvement Ontario (BIO) Beef Evaluation Services, it is understood that information provided by BIO including, but not limited to, genetic and carcass evaluations are produced using the very best knowledge available and are pursuant to generally accepted industry standards. The raw data and pedignee used in calculations is provided by the client. The intent of the information provided by BIO is for comparative purposes only for both the animal consignor and buyer. This information is provided for the purpose of general guidance only to beef producers. The purchaser and/or user of this information agrees to hold Beef Improvement Dynamics for any losses or damages that may be incurred as a result of receipt of and/or reliance upon this general comparative information. This clause shall be a complete defense to any dain brought by the purchaser and/or user in relation to such services.

14Mar2021 Page: 6 of 6